# POZNAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY



EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS)

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name

Overvoltage protection in the electrical power system [S2Elenerg1-ISD>OP]

| Р                                |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Lecturers                        |  |
|                                  |  |
| rojects/seminars                 |  |
|                                  | Other (e.g. online)<br>0   |
| Requirements compulsory          |  |
| Course offered in<br>Polish      | n  |
| Profile of study general academi | ic   |
| Year/Semester<br>1/1             |  |
| ļ                                | 1/1<br>Profile of study<br>general academ<br>Course offered in<br>Polish<br>Requirements<br>compulsory |

### **Prerequisites**

The student has a basic knowledge of electrical engineering, power engineering and metrology. Can set up a measuring system; can carry out measurements of basic physical quantities and process the results of these measurements. Can work in a group and understands the importance of teamwork.

## **Course objective**

Getting to know theoretical and practical problems related to the occurrence of overvoltages in power networks. Understanding the causes and effects of overvoltages and methods of limiting them in electric power systems. Getting to know the standards of procedure in accordance with the principles of overvoltage and lightning protection and insulation coordination of the power system in conditions of overvoltage disturbances. Getting to know the principles of selection of lightning and surge protection elements.

### Course-related learning outcomes

#### Knowledge:

has knowledge of the generation of overvoltage phenomena in power networks, both internal and external. he knows what measures use to limit the effects of overvoltages. he knows the issue of

electric strength of insulation systems and their coordination in high voltage transmission systems in order to ensure their reliability.

Skills:

can properly select overvoltage and lightning protection measures in order to ensure reliable operation of power equipment in conditions of overvoltage disturbances.

he can apply his knowledge to properly coordinate the insulation systems of power devices to ensure their reliability in conditions of overvoltage disturbances.

can cooperate with other people as part of team work on solving an engineering problem in the field of analysis and protection of electrical power devices against the effects of surges.

Social competences:

the student is aware of the need to disseminate knowledge on the risk of electric shock as a result of a disruption or failure of the power system components due to overvoltage phenomena.

### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows: Lectures:

Assessment of knowledge and skills demonstrated in a written exam of a descriptive/problem/test nature. Assessment of answers to questions according to the point system, 50% of the maximum number of points required. Exam questions, on the basis of which questions for the exam are formulated, are sent to the staroste and briefly discussed during the last lecture. Laboratory classes:

Test the knowledge before performing the exercise in the form of a test and evaluate the reports. In order to obtain credit, it is necessary to pass all tests and to obtain positive assessments from the reports prepared as a team.

### Programme content

The program content focuses on the issues of overvoltage generation in power networks, overvoltage wave propagation, the basics of lightning and overvoltage protection of network infrastructure, and the issue of insulation coordination.

### **Course topics**

Lecture:

The following topics are discussed during the lectures: classification, overvoltage statistics; surge waves in lines: reflections of waves in nodes, multiple reflections, attenuation, waves in multi-wire systems; surge waves in the windings of transformers and machines; atmospheric surges; internal overvoltages: dynamic, resonant, earth-fault and switching; devices for protection against overvoltages: spark gaps, surge arresters, air terminals and lightning conductors; traditional and statistical concept of insulation coordination; rules for overvoltage protection of lines and stations; rules for creating earthing installations.

Lab:

Laboratory classes concern: measuring and assessing the levels of overvoltage disturbances in the system power engineering, methods of limiting the impact of overvoltages on the power grid, basics of lightning protection.

### **Teaching methods**

#### Lectures:

Multimedia presentation complemented by examples given on the board. Take into account the various aspects of the presented issues, including economic, environmental and social issues. Introducing a new topic is preceded by a reminder of related content, which are known to students from previous lectures and other subjects.

Laboratory classes:

Solving sample tasks by a presenter with active participation of students, self-solving tasks by students. Examples of electromagnetic compatibility.

## Bibliography

Basic

1. Flisowski Z., Technika wysokich napięć, WNT, Warszawa, 2005.

2. Duda D., Gacek Z., Przepięcia w sieciach elektroenergetycznych i ochrona przed przepięciami, Wydawnictwo Politechniki Śląskiej, Gliwice 2015.

3. Hasse P., Wiesinger J., Ochrona aparatury elektrycznej przed wyładowaniami atmosferycznymi. Analiza ryzyka, projektowanie i wykonanie według najnowszych norm., Centralny Ośrodek Szkolenia i Wydawnictw SEP, Warszawa 2004.

4. Markowska R., Sowa A.W., Ochrona odgromowa obiektów budowlanych, Dom Wydawniczy MEDIUM, Warszawa 2009.

5. Norma PN-EN 62305, Ochrona odgromowa, Arkusz 1-4, Polski Komitet Normalizacyjny, Warszawa 2006

Additional

1. Alain Charoy, Kompatybilność elektromagnetyczna. Zakłócenia w urządzeniach elektronicznych, Tomy od I do IV, Wydawnictwa Naukowo-Techniczne, Warszawa, 2000

2. Analysis of Overvoltages Appearing in One-Sidedly Ungrounded MV Power Cable Screen, Schött-Szymczak A., Walczak K., Energies - 2020, vol. 13, no. 7, s. 1821-1-1821-14

3. Ochrona przed wewnętrznymi przepięciami w sieciach SN – podstawy teoretyczne, Walczak K., Zawodniak J.J., Automatyka, Elektryka, Zakłócenia - 2019, vol. 10, nr 3 (37), s. 36-45

### Breakdown of average student's workload

|  | Hours | ECTS |
|--|-------|------|
| Total workload   | 55    | 2,00 |
| Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher  | 30    | 1,00 |
| Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for laboratory classes/<br>tutorials, preparation for tests/exam, project preparation) | 25    | 1,00 |